Solidity is an object-oriented, high-level language for implementing smart contracts. Smart contracts are programs which govern the behaviour of accounts within the Ethereum state. Solidity is a curly-bracket language designed to target the Ethereum Virtual Machine (EVM).

Solidity, the language we use to build a smart contract. Golang, the language we use to build the backend that communicates with the blockchain. Geth, the Ethereum client for Golang. Ganache or ganache-cli, a blockchain network that runs on your local machine.